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Ruby on Rails Background Jobs with Sidekiq

Run Code Later without Complicating Your App

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Preface

My first job with Ruby on Rails was at LivingSocial in 2011, about two months before the biggest shopping day in the United States called "Black Friday." I was the brand new owner of our payments system, which was built on background jobs using Resque. I had never heard of Resque and never worked on a system that had background jobs. I had never worked on a system that charged people money.

The only other person that knew anything about this code got so sick at one point that the CTO had to call his wife to make sure he was still alive (he was). During that time, thousands of background jobs were failing. They sat in a queue with error messages no one understood. The CTO, VP of Engineering, and I sat in front of a computer together and eventually figured out how to fix these jobs. They wouldn't be the last, but I became self-sufficient over the next year. It was a painful crash course in resiliency, fault tolerance, and background jobs.

Many years later, I was building a system that was almost entirely background jobs. I chose Sidekiq since it was clearly the de facto standard for background jobs in Rails. Although I had a lot of experience with background jobs at this point, I had none with Sidekiq. It was immediately obvious how much thought was put into the design. Everything I needed was there, and any strategy I wanted to employ to manage production issues was easily supported. It was a joy to work with.

Thinking back, if someone had explained and demonstrated what happens in the real world, and shown me some examples of how to deal with it, I could've avoided that harrowing trial by fire. If someone had then said, "Now that you see what happens in a production system, use Sidekiq," I could've saved myself quite a few deep dives into other systems' codebases.

This book, and the code that goes with it, are what I would've wanted. Not just theory, but a real demonstration of what can actually happen, and how to manage it.